

## Renaissance: Key Concepts for AP European Test

Below are the key concepts for Renaissance, chapter 12. You are required by the AP test to formulate examples of the below concepts. Keep this paper thru May. *MAKE A LIST OF NOTES TO ANSWER THESE AND/OR WRITE IT IN ESSAY FORMAT.*

1. With the revival of classical texts, what were the new methods of scholarship and new values in both society and religion?
  - a. What effect did Italian Renaissance humanists have upon introducing new values and who were these new humanist thinkers?
  - b. Who was responsible for the revival of Greek and Roman texts and what new ways of thinking challenged the power of the Church and Universities of the day?
  - c. Describe the revival of civic humanist culture in the Italian city-states and its impact on shaping individual and political behavior:
2. How did the invention of the printing press aid in spreading new ideas and its impact on language, culture and religion?
3. The new visual arts of the Renaissance; How did leaders enhance their prestige by commissioning paintings and architectural works based on classical styles, employing new techniques in art, such as geometric perspective?
  - a. What are examples of human-centered naturalism that considered individuals and everyday life appropriate objects of artistic expression?